Annals of the Association of the American Geographers (AAG) Citation Style

In text citations: Author’s last name and year of publication. (Miller 2007) Multiple citations should appear in date order and follow this punctuation format:

(Zuckerman 1972; Barrett 1989; McNaughton, Reese, and Barrett 1989; Turner 1992, 1993; Parnell 1997a, 1997b)

Reference list: All sources in the text must be listed in the reference section and vice versa. List all references alphabetically by the author’s last name and chronologically.

Single author examples: In the references section, three successive “em” dashes should be substituted for an author’s name (also for multiple authors) in second and subsequent citations to that author as single author of a source.


Multiple author examples: The first author is last name, X. X., and then subsequent authors are first and middle initials, last name, separated by commas until all are listed.

In text citations with up to three authors should use all author names; sources with more than three authors should be cited every time using the first author name and —et al. (et al. should not be italicized.) Callifer et al. 1973


Book


Chapter in a book that has several authors and an editor


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All articles should be fully cited in the reference section, rather than worked into the text of the paper. (This applies to articles from weekly magazines, like *Newsweek* and *The Economist*, as well.) The full citation for a newspaper article should include author (if any), title, name of newspaper, date, and page range of article.

Dates should be expressed in British fashion: 25 November 2000 (rather than November 25, 2000). In reference citations to newspapers and weekly magazines, the year should be placed right after the author name(s), as in the model below, but the date and month should be kept in British order:


Scholarly journal articles: Articles found through databases do not need a last accessed date or name of the database used. Citations are the same regardless of format. List all authors. If a volume and issue are given, list the volume first and issue in parentheses.


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**Websites:** Follow the same steps as other resources when available, ending with url and last accessed date in British style.


