

## Annals of the Association of the American Geographers (AAG) Citation Style

**In text citations:** Author's last name and year of publication. (Miller 2007) Multiple citations should appear in date order and follow this punctuation format:

(Zuckerman 1972; Barrett 1989; McNaughton, Reese, and Barrett 1989; Turner 1992, 1993; Parnell 1997a, 1997b)

**Reference list:** All sources in the text must be listed in the reference section and vice versa. List all references alphabetically by the author's last name and chronologically.

**Single author examples:** In the references section, three successive "em" dashes should be substituted for an author's name (also for multiple authors) in second and subsequent citations to that author as single author of a source.

Smythe-Jones, X. 1998. *Copyediting: The authoritative tome*. Cambridge, MA: Small Room Press.

———. 1999. *Copyediting: Some things I forgot about last time*. Cambridge, MA: Small Room Press.

Barber, C. 2010. A moral climate: The ethics of global warming. *Cistercian Studies Quarterly* 45:221-223.

Bily, C. A. 2006. *Global warming: Opposing viewpoints*. Farmington Hills, MI: Greenhaven Press/Thomson Gale.

**Multiple author examples:** The first author is last name, X. X., and then subsequent authors are first and middle initials, last name, separated by commas until all are listed.

In text citations with up to three authors should use all author names; sources with more than three authors should be cited every time using the first author name and —et al. (et al. should not be italicized.) Callifer et al. 1973

Smythe-Jones, X., L. Emmetson, and Q. Garraty. 1995. The art of copyediting: Nitpicking never ends. *American Journal of Copyediting* 27:167–89.

———. 2000. Further picking of nits: Five years later. *American Journal of Copyediting* 32 (2): 101–57.

Bowers, K., and S. D. Johnson. 2003. Measuring the geographical displacement and diffusion of benefit effects of crime prevention activity. *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 19 (3): 275-301.

## Book

Bily, C. A. 2006. *Global warming: Opposing viewpoints*. Farmington Hills, MI: Greenhaven Press/Thomson.

Goodell, J. 2010. *How to cool the planet : Geoengineering and the audacious quest to fix Earth's climate*. Boston: Houghton Mifflin Harcourt.

## Chapter in a book that has several authors and an editor

Michaels, P. J., and R. C. Balling Jr. 2009. Foreword: a climate of extremes. In *Climate of extremes: Global warming science they don't want you to know*, ed. P. J. Michaels, 1-10. Washington DC: Cato Institute.

———2009. A global warming science primer. In *Climate of extremes: global warming science they don't want you to know*, ed. P. J. Michaels, 11-38. Washington DC: Cato Institute.

## Newspaper and weekly magazine articles

All articles should be fully cited in the reference section, rather than worked into the text of the paper. (This applies to articles from weekly magazines, like *Newsweek* and *The Economist*, as well.) The full citation for a newspaper article should include author (if any), title, *name of newspaper*, date, and page range of article.

Dates should be expressed in British fashion: 25 November 2000 (rather than November 25, 2000). In reference citations to newspapers and weekly magazines, the year should be placed right after the author name(s), as in the model below, but the date and month should be kept in British order:

Thompson, C. 2010. Disaster capitalism. *Mother Jones* 35:32-37.

Will, G. F. 2010. The earth doesn't care. *Newsweek* 156:26-26.

Sartain, R. M. 2000. Never a dull moment: Clinton staff trashes couch. *Washington Post* 25 November:A14.

**Scholarly journal articles:** Articles found through databases do not need a last accessed date or name of the database used. Citations are the same regardless of format. List all authors. If a volume and issue are given, list the volume first and issue in parentheses.

Berg, R. 2008. The future of children's environmental health: Coping with global warming. *Journal of Environmental Health* 71:56-58.

Villagran, M., M. Weathers, B. Keefe, and L. Sparks. 2010. Medical providers as global warming and climate change health educators: A health literacy approach. *Communication Education* 59:312-327.

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Bowers, K., and S. D. Johnson. 2003. Measuring the geographical displacement and diffusion of benefit effects of crime prevention activity. *Journal of Quantitative Criminology* 19 (3): 275-301.

**Websites: Follow the same steps as other resources when available, ending with url and last accessed date in British style.**

Environmental Defense Fund. 2011. *Global warming in environmental defense fund*. New York. <http://www.edf.org/page.cfm?tagID=65> (last accessed 13 April 2011).

Springer, D. 2007. *Integrating schools into healthy community design*. Issue Brief. Washington DC: National Governor's Association. <http://www.nga.org/Files/pdf/0705schoolshealthydesign.pdf> (last accessed 8 January 2011).

U.S. Department of Justice. 2008. *About maps*. <http://www.ojp.usdoj.gov/nij/maps/about.htm>. (last accessed 8 September 2008).

United States. 2009. Select Committee on Energy Independence and Global Warming. *Global warming's growing concerns: Impacts on agriculture and forestry : Hearing before the Select Committee on Energy Independence and Global Warming*. House of Representatives, One Hundred Tenth [i.e. Eleventh] Congress, second [i.e. first] session. 18 June. [http://globalwarming.house.gov/files/HRG/FullTranscripts/111-6\\_2009-06-18.pdf](http://globalwarming.house.gov/files/HRG/FullTranscripts/111-6_2009-06-18.pdf) (last accessed 7 May 2011).

School of Criminology, Simon Fraser University. 2008. *Directory of faculty and staff*. <http://www.sfu.ca/criminology/facstaff/index.html> (last accessed 8 October 2008).